

Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/11

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History

Paper 1: Thematic study and historic environment

**Option 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present and
The British sector of the Western Front,
1914–18: injuries, treatment and the
trenches**

Monday 3 June 2019 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time
allowance**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Write your centre number, candidate number,
surname, other names and your signature in the
boxes below. Check that you have the correct
question paper.**

Centre No.					
Candidate No.					
Surname					
Other names					
Signature					
Paper Reference	1	H	I	0	/ 1 1



- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5 **OR** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION

Nil

ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS

Sources Booklet

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

ADVICE TO CANDIDATES

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

(Turn over)

**SECTION A: The British sector of the Western Front,
1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

Answer Questions 1 and 2.

- 1 Describe TWO features of ill health among soldiers that arose from the trench environment.**

Feature 1

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

Feature 2

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 4 MARKS)

(Questions continue on next page)

(Turn over)

2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the work of the stretcher bearers on the Western Front?

Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context. (8 marks)

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Question continues on next page)

(b) Study Source A.

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the work of the stretcher bearers on the Western Front?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

Complete the details below. (4 marks)

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

(Continue your answer on next page)

Question I would ask:

What type of source I could use:

(Continue your answer on next page)

How this might help answer my question:

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 12 MARKS)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

(Section B begins on next page)

SECTION B: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

- 3 Explain ONE way in which ideas about the cause of illness in the years c1700–c1850 were different from ideas about the cause of illness in the years c1900–present.**

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

- 4 Explain why there were improvements in medical knowledge in the years c1500–c1700. (12 marks)**

You may use the following in your answer:

- **Thomas Sydenham**
- **the printing press**

You MUST also use information of your own.

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 ‘The main reason why medical care and treatment was ineffective during the medieval period, c1250–c1500, was because medical knowledge was based on Galen’s ideas.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)**

You may use the following in your answer:

- **Theory of Opposites**
- **hospitals**

You MUST also use information of your own.

**(TOTAL FOR SPELLING, PUNCTUATION, GRAMMAR
AND USE OF SPECIALIST TERMINOLOGY = 4 MARKS)
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 5 = 20 MARKS)**

OR

(Questions continue on next page)

(Turn over)

- 6 'Providing access to care and treatment has been the most important development in the role of government in medicine in the years c1800–present.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)

You may use the following in your answer:

- National Health Service (NHS), 1948
- Public Health Act, 1875

You MUST also use information of your own.

(TOTAL FOR SPELLING, PUNCTUATION, GRAMMAR
AND USE OF SPECIALIST TERMINOLOGY = 4 MARKS)
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 6 = 20 MARKS)

(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on
next page)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: Question 5 ☐ Question 6 ☐

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS
END